## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

## **Listing of Claims:**

1 (Currently Amended): A method of analyzing vocal signals of a speaker, comprising:  $(\lambda)$ , characterized-in that

using a probability density representing the resemblances between a vocal representation of the speaker  $(\lambda)$  in a predetermined model and a predetermined set of vocal representations of a number E of reference speakers in said predetermined model; is used, and

analyzing the probability density is analyzed so as to deduce therefrom information on the vocal signals.

- 2. (Currently Amended): The method as claimed in of claim 1, characterized in that wherein said predetermined model is an absolute model (GMM), of dimension D, using a mixture of M Gaussians, is taken as predetermined model, for in which the speaker  $(\lambda)$  is represented by a set of parameters comprising weighting coefficients  $(\alpha_i, i = 1 \text{ to } M)$  for the mixture of Gaussians in said absolute model (GMM), mean vectors  $(\mu_i, i = 1 \text{ to } M)$  of dimension D and covariance matrices  $(\Sigma i, i = 1 \text{ to } M)$  of dimension D×D.
- 3. (Currently Amended): The method as claimed in of claim 2, characterized in that further comprising:

representing the probability density of the resemblances between the representation of said vocal signals of the speaker  $(\lambda)$  and the predetermined set of vocal representations of the reference speakers is represented by a Gaussian distribution  $(\psi(\mu^{\lambda}, \Sigma^{\lambda}))$  of mean vector  $(\mu^{\lambda})$  of dimension E and of covariance matrix  $(\Sigma^{\lambda})$  of dimension E×E, said mean vector and covariance matrix being which are estimated in <u>a</u> the space of resemblances to the predetermined set of E reference speakers.

- 4. (Currently Amended): The method as claimed in of claim 3, wherein characterized in that the resemblance  $(\psi(\mu^{\lambda}, \Sigma^{\lambda}))$  of the speaker  $(\lambda)$  with respect to the E reference speakers is defined, for which speaker  $(\lambda)$  there are  $N_{\lambda}$  segments of vocal signals for the speaker, represented by  $N_{\lambda}$  vectors of the space of resemblances with respect to the predetermined set of E reference speakers, wherein the resemblance of the speaker with respect to the E reference speakers is defined as a function of a mean vector  $(\mu^{\lambda})$  of dimension E and of a covariance matrix  $(\Sigma^{\lambda})$  of the resemblances of the speaker  $(\lambda)$  with respect to the E reference speakers.
- 5. (Currently Amended): The method as claimed in of claim 4, characterized in that further comprising:

introducing a priori information is further introduced into the probability densities of the resemblances  $(\psi(\mu^{\lambda}, \Sigma^{\lambda}))$  with respect to the E reference speakers.

- 6. (Currently Amended): The method as claimed in of claim 5, wherein characterized in that the covariance matrix of the speaker  $(\lambda)$  is independent of said speaker  $(\tilde{\Sigma}^{\lambda} = \tilde{\Sigma})$ .
- 7. (Currently Amended): A system for the analysis of vocal signals of a speaker  $(\lambda)$ , comprising:

databases <u>for storing</u> in which vocal signals of a predetermined set of speakers and their associated vocal representations <u>associated</u> therewith in a predetermined model by mixing of Gaussians are stored, as well as databases of audio archives; and 5 eharacterized in that it comprises

means for analyzing the vocal signals using a vector representation of the resemblances between the vocal representation of the speaker  $(\lambda)$  and the predetermined set of vocal representations of E reference speakers.

8. (Currently Amended): The system as claimed in of claim 7, characterized in that the databases further store storing parameters of the vocal signals analysis performed by said means for analyzing.

- 9. (Currently Amended): The use of a method as claimed in of any one of claims 1 to 6, for an claim 1, applied to indexing of audio documents.
- 10. (Currently Amended): The use of a method as claimed in of any one of claims 1 to 6, for an claim 1, applied to identification of a speaker.
- 11. (Currently Amended): The use of a method as claimed in of any one of claims 1 to 6, for a claim 1, applied to verification of a speaker.